

# TONOPAH DAILY BONANZA

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 A reward of \$10 will be paid for information that will lead to the arrest and conviction of parties stealing the Bonanza from subscribers.

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**D MEN IN THE ARMY**

During Tonopah gave a glorious send-off to the handful of recruits going from here to join their white arms and to share with the yellow Orientals and the paper colored skinned brothers of the native aborigines of saving the nation from the domination of autocracy. Atlanta negro more than any other class of citizen should feel proud of the privilege of fighting for the colors that gave him freedom and placed him on an equality with his Caucasian brethren and it is a proud fact that the Afro-Americans are gladly and cheerfully giving their aid and support in the right direction. There is room at the top for the colored men of the United States for there are regiments and cantonments where the ambitious and energetic youth can win his way to a commission and an honorable standing equal to that of any white boy in the country. Two notable examples of advancement with honors are carried in official reports from France.

Sammy Ransom, one of the greatest negro football players in history has achieved the ambition of his life, according to letters from the battlefield. Sam—he is Lieutenant Ransom now—has already proved his worth as an officer. He and Binga Dismond, former crack sprinter at the University of Chicago, have been cited for bravery.

Ransom's never-say-die spirit, typical of his gridiron playing for Hyde Park high school, Chicago, won him a commission in the army. Until a year ago, he was the doorkeeper at a St. Paul club. When war came, he tried to qualify for the first officer's training camp, at Fort Snelling, but failed. That setback did not discourage Ransom and he enlisted in the army as a private. His keen mentality, resourcefulness and ability to lead men soon advanced him to a non-commissioned officer and later he won his bars.

Ransom and Desmond participated in a raid on German trenches and their conduct under fire was the subject of special mention.

## WEAKNESS OF THE CROWN PRINCE

ACING the history of the past four years the sudden weakness developed by the army of the crown prince is not easy to explain. The high discipline of the German troops and the steadiness that they have hitherto displayed under heavy pressure are in marked contrast with their present badly shaken defense. The solution to this enigma is not to be found in the new tactics of the allies for the present drive does not possess the power of numbers that have marked at least three other allied offensives. The American troops are a new factor, but it would be presumptuous for us to assume that they possess superior valor to the French regulars that fought so furiously but so unhappily under Neville, or greater steadiness than the English veterans who reddened with the blood of heroes the waters of the Somme. The solution is to be found behind the curtain of smoke and flame that marks the German forward lines—the crown prince is riding a jaded horse. The unexpected strength displayed by the allies since the last offensive was launched has revealed to the mass of the German troops that the dream of a German conquest is at an end. They know they gave the best that was in them and that it was not enough. The morale of an army or a nation dies quickly once hope is dead.

In the first days of the present allied advance their generals moved forward cautiously, suspicious of a German trap. Great care was exercised lest one point of the line should get too far in advance and be caught in a German counter offensive. But as the days followed, the German lunges were found to have lost their former force. Important bases have fallen that would only be surrendered under pressure and it has become apparent that the German general staff is experiencing extreme difficulty in steadying the wavering Hun lines. Allied strategists have been expecting the Germans to make a definite stand on the line of the Aisne and Vesle rivers, but the allied troops have already occupied highlands north and west of Fere en Tardenois that will enable allied artillery to enfilade part of that line. Every day the German retirement continues the German line becomes more wobbly. While excessive optimism is always a menace the successes of the allied troops during the last ten days are bound to give rise to the feeling that the advance on Berlin has really begun.

## KERENSKY WATCHFULLY WAITED

KERENSKY says that he does not intend to go back to politics, but that he will devote himself to inculcating the lesson on which Russia has for the world. In view of the fact that the greatest of all the morals to be drawn from the Russian muddle is that which arises from the contemplation of Kerensky's fatal weakness when Lenin and Trotsky first threatened his regime, we can think of no better agency for preading the lesson than Kerensky himself.

On the same day that the president vetoed the bill providing for a price of \$2.40 for wheat, the press dispatches carried the news that cotton will go on up to 40 cents, with no government restriction. If the wheat farmers do not like southern domination and sectionalism they know what they can do about it. They know that northern Democrats in congress vote with the southern Democrats on organization and make up the majority which enables the south to rule.

Germany is becoming so fearful of her inability to import raw materials after the war, that she thinks she may have to export

men instead of goods. The prospect of having any appreciable number of Huns enter a country would be almost enough to induce that country to escape it by relinquishing raw materials to central Europe.

Press dispatches announce that America is buying army clothes, including both underclothing and uniforms, from English mills. And yet there are some people so dense that they cannot see that England is ready to compete in our markets after the war, unless the tariff rates shall be restored to the Republican standard.

An army physician has been court martialled and sentenced to one year's imprisonment for causing a soldier's death through neglect. All that exposure in the senate last winter produced some good, anyway.

With all the diabolic strategy evinced by the Teuton it is no more than right to have generals with appropriate names such as Major General Hell and General von Below.

It is one thing to take Ukraine and another thing to hold it. The bushwhacking war of the peasantry is a game that the kaiser cannot match.

# HOG ISLAND EMPLOYS 28,000 MEN WHO EARN MILLION DOLLARS A WEEK

(By Associated Press)  
 PHILADELPHIA, Aug. 1.—The axiom "Must makes masters" is getting a practical demonstration every day at the Hog Island shipbuilding plant, where a school of instruction has been established and erstwhile

## LAND OF UNLOCKED DOORS IN ITALY

(By Associated Press)  
 ITALIAN ARMY HEADQUARTERS, July 31.—"Italy ought to be called the country of unlocked doors," said F. C. Thwaites, of Milwaukee, who is in charge of the American Red Cross work on a large section of this front.

"I think honesty is the chief trait of the Italians," he said. "The best proof of this general statement is that I never lock my hotel door anywhere in Italy, nor do any other Americans after they have been here a few weeks. We go away from our hotels, perhaps for days at a time, leaving our doors unlocked and all our personal belongings at the mercy of the first comer, and yet we never dream of losing anything, either through hotel servants or transients.

"Out on the front you can leave your automobile standing anywhere you like, with your overcoats or any other belongings, and be sure that nothing will be disturbed. At that there may be plenty of poor fellows about who would most gratefully accept any small present."

## MILITARY FUNERAL FOR YOUNG WOMAN

(By Associated Press)  
 DOUGLAS, ARIZ., July 31.—A military funeral was held here for the body of Mrs. Hazel Carter, the young woman who disguised herself as an American soldier and succeeded in reaching France on the same boat with her husband, who was a non-commissioned officer in the first contingent. She died recently in Deming, N. M., and the body was sent here for burial. A chaplain from one of the regiments stationed here officiated, an American flag was draped over the casket and six soldiers acted as pall bearers. She gave as her reason for going to France that she expected to enter the Red Cross there as a nurse.

We can remember when the kaiser was sending exulting telegrams home to the kaiserin.

## TONOPAH SWIMMING POOL

Water Always at a Temperature of 85 degrees.

FREE TO CHILDREN AFTERNOONS

Open 1 to 5 p. m.; 7 to 10 p. m.

ADMISSION 25c

\$5 books (20 tickets) for \$4

## JUAREZ HONORED BY UNITED STATES

(By Associated Press)  
 JUAREZ, Mex. July 31.—A wreath was placed at the base of the Benito Juarez statue here on the anniversary of the Mexican president's death, by American Consul Burlingham. The anniversary of the Mexican liberator's death was observed here with parades, speaking and a program given by the school children. The program was given in the open plaza surrounding the Benito Juarez monument, which was erected in commemoration of the 100th anniversary of Mexico's independence and the cornerstone was laid by President Porfirio Diaz.

American intensive training is good for German offensive straining.

clerks, barbers, car conductors and motormen, policemen, firemen, shoemakers, butchers, bakers and indeed representatives of every known enterprise and endeavor, are converted into ship builders after brief tuition.

Most of these students, taught by the hundreds in one branch or another, are taken out of the instruction class after a week and placed with journeymen crews. While they are being instructed they receive eleven hours pay for ten hours work at the rate of 35 cents an hour. When they have qualified, their wages immediately advance, so that men who before were earning \$18 or \$20 a week in their own occupations are now making \$40, \$50 and \$60.

Their earning capacity depends upon their ability and the amount of time they put in. Many, in order to swell their pay envelopes, toil longer than the required ten hours, and thus frequently receive as high as \$75 a week.

The men find the employment congenial and fascinating, whether they are joiners, carpenters, riveters, seamen or otherwise engaged in helping to turn out ships for the government.

Approximately 28,000 employees are on the payroll at Hog Island. They are not all men and boys. There is a representative number of women, whose duties, however, are confined to office or other light detail.

Just how large the total of the



**BEN D. LUCE**  
 of Nye County

Candidate for nomination on the Democratic ticket for

## GOVERNOR

Subject to the decision of voters at the Primary Election Tuesday, September 3, 1918

## NEW TODAY

## FIREPROOF HOTEL SUTTER

SAN FRANCISCO  
 "Room and a Bath—Dollar and a Half"  
 Room without Bath, \$1.  
 Management, GEORGE WARREN HOOPER  
 Famous JULES RESTAURANT  
 in Connection With Hotel  
 Best Food at Moderate Prices

## NEW TODAY

## BUCKHECHT ARMY SHOE

Why accept an inferior Army Shoe when you can get the standard article at the same price or less? Ask for the BUCKHECHT Army Shoe—and get what you ask for.

Then—you're sure to be satisfied! Look for the name BUCKHECHT stamped on the sole of every Shoe—for our mutual protection.



Built sturdy and serviceable for  
 Office Men  
 Attorneys  
 Physicians  
 Hikers  
 Farmers  
 Orchardists  
 Motormen  
 Conductors  
 Hunters

—and others in every walk of life

Should your dealer be unable to supply you, send his name to the manufacturers, BUCKINGHAM & HECHT, San Francisco. Enclose price of shoes you desire and we will have your order filled.

\$6.50 to \$7.50

## Outfit for the Hills

PICKS, SHOVELS, DRILL STEEL, POWDER, CAPS, FUSE, SINGLE AND DOUBLE JACKS, ALL MANNER OF COOKING UTENSILS, FORGES, MORTARS AND PESTLES, GOLD PANS, ETC.

TONOPAH HARDWARE CO.

## GERMAN LANGUAGE FORBIDDEN IN BRAZIL

(By Associated Press)  
 WASHINGTON, Aug. 1.—The German language as a basic language in the many schools of Santa Catharina, Brazil, has been forbidden, according to advices reaching Washington. The authorities have decided to permit the teaching of German in the curriculum but Portuguese is ordered as the basic language in all schools, public and private. In a single district of Santa Catharina there were, before Brazil declared war, 134 German schools where nothing but German was spoken.

Accurate war news in the Bonanza

## FIRST FACTORY IN BRAZIL

(By Associated Press)  
 WASHINGTON, Aug. 1.—The first airplane factory in South America designed to build airplanes commercially has been established at Sao Paulo, Brazil. The first was built by Sebastian Carani and is reported a success.



**FRANK J. CAVANAUGH**  
 ANNOUNCES HIS CANDIDACY FOR THE NON-PARTISAN NOMINATION FOR THE OFFICE OF  
**JUSTICE OF THE PEACE**  
 (Tonopah Township)  
 AT THE PRIMARY ELECTION, SEPTEMBER 3, 1918

**ADELE MAYBERRY**  
 ANNOUNCES HER CANDIDACY FOR THE REPUBLICAN NOMINATION FOR  
**THE ASSEMBLY**  
 AT THE COMING PRIMARY ELECTION

**JOHN BARRIER**  
 ANNOUNCES HIS CANDIDACY FOR THE NOMINATION FOR  
**SHERIFF OF NYE COUNTY**  
 ON THE DEMOCRATIC TICKET, SUBJECT TO THE PRIMARIES TO BE HELD ON THE 3rd DAY OF SEPTEMBER

**CHAS. F. WITTENBERG**  
 ANNOUNCES HIS CANDIDACY ON THE DEMOCRATIC TICKET FOR  
**COUNTY COMMISSIONER**  
 (For the Long Term)  
 SUBJECT TO RATIFICATION AT THE PRIMARY ELECTION

**HARRY McNAMARA**  
 ANNOUNCES HIS CANDIDACY FOR THE REPUBLICAN NOMINATION FOR  
**THE ASSEMBLY**  
 AT THE COMING PRIMARY ELECTION

**ARTHUR S. PUTNEY**  
 ANNOUNCES HIS CANDIDACY FOR THE REPUBLICAN NOMINATION FOR THE OFFICE OF  
**COUNTY COMMISSIONER**  
 (Short Term)  
 AT THE COMING PRIMARY ELECTION

**HARRY R. GRIER**  
 ANNOUNCES HIS CANDIDACY FOR THE NON-PARTISAN NOMINATION FOR THE OFFICE OF  
**JUSTICE OF THE PEACE**  
 (Tonopah Township)  
 AT THE PRIMARY ELECTION, SEPTEMBER 3, 1918

**R. B. DAVIS**  
 ANNOUNCES HIS CANDIDACY ON THE REPUBLICAN TICKET FOR  
**COUNTY COMMISSIONER**  
 (Short Term)  
 SUBJECT TO THE RATIFICATION AT THE PRIMARIES, SEPTEMBER 3 1918

**WILLIAM KEARNEY**  
 OF WASHOE COUNTY  
 CANDIDATE FOR NOMINATION ON THE REPUBLICAN TICKET FOR

## GOVERNOR

SUBJECT TO THE DECISION OF VOTERS AT THE PRIMARY ELECTION TUESDAY, SEPTEMBER 3, 1918

## WALTER C. LAMB

OF WASHOE COUNTY  
 CANDIDATE FOR NOMINATION ON THE REPUBLICAN TICKET FOR

## United States Senator

SUBJECT TO THE DECISION OF VOTERS AT THE PRIMARY ELECTION TUESDAY, SEPTEMBER 3, 1918

To the Voters of Nevada:

I take this means of announcing my candidacy for the office of

**United States Senator**  
 from Nevada

subject to the action of the Democratic primary

**Charles B. Henderson**